

Satuan Pendidikan : SMPN 2 Padang Panjang

Kelas/Semester : VIII/I

Materi : OBLIGATION

Pertemuan :III

EXPRESSION OF OBLIGATION
(UNGKAPAN KEHARUSAN)

EXERCISE 1

Observe the picture and answer the questions!(Amati gambar dan jawablah pertanyaan)



1. What does he wear?
2. Do you think that wearing a facemask is a must ?
3. Why does he wear it?

EXERCISE 2

Match the pictures with the suitable expressions of obligation that stated in the dialogue! (Pasangkan gambar dengan ungkapan keharusan yang tepat yang terdapat dalam dialog)



Dialogue

Indri : Hello, How are you?
Bayu : Hi, I'm getting better. The doctor said I must rest if I'm tired.
Indri : The doctor is right, because we are in pandemic of covid 19 .
Bayu : What should we do to prevent ourselves from covid 19?
Indri : **We must wear a mask** if we need to go out. **We must wash our hands** before and after doing activities, and **we must use soap** . **We must also keep physical distancing**.
Bayu : Remember we must keep our immune system also.
Indri : Yes, your are right. **We must avoid handshake** and **we must also avoid crowds**.
Bayu : Sorry, I have to go now. See you next time.
Indri : See you too.

EXERCISE 3

Rearrange the sentences below into good dialogues and then practice the dialogue.(Susunlah kalimat kalimat di bawah ini menjadi dialog yang benar dan praktek kan dialog tsb)

Dialogue :

Ryan meet John in the school canteen .They are classmate.

John: Thanks Ryan. (Terima kasih Ryan)

John: Because I didn't study before exam. (Karena saya tidak belajar sebelum ujian)

John: I get a bad mark in English subject. (Saya dapat nilai jelek di Bahasa Inggris)

Ryan: Hi John! You look sad. (Hai John. Kamu kelihatan sedih)

Ryan: Why? (Mengapa)

Ryan: Don't worry. You **must** study harder. (Jangan cemas. Kamu harus belajar lebih rajin)

Question

1. How many people are in the dialogue? Berapa orang dalam dialog?
2. Who are they? Siapa mereka?
3. Where does the conversation take place? Dimana percakapan terjadi?
4. Are they classmates? Apakah mereka teman sekelas?
5. Why does John look sad? Mengapa John kelihatan sedih?
6. Why does John get a bad mark in English subject? Mengapa John dapat nilai jelek dalam pelajaran bahasa Inggris?
7. What must John do? Apa yang harus John lakukan?

CONCLUSION (KESIMPULAN)

Obligations merupakan ekspresi yang digunakan untuk menyatakan sebuah situasi yang mengharuskan seseorang untuk melakukan sesuatu.

Sesuatu hal yang harus dilakukan dalam Obligations tersebut bisa disebabkan karena merupakan kewajiban berdasarkan aturan, hukum, atau karena telah dijanjikan sebelumnya.

Secara garis besar, terdapat dua bentuk kalimat Bahasa Inggris yang mengekspresikan kewajiban atau *Obligations Expression* yaitu menggunakan **must** dan **have/has to**

MUST

Must merupakan kata kerja bantu yang berarti harus atau wajib. Beberapa penggunaan kata **must** yang lazim adalah sebagai berikut :

Pattern/pola:

Subject + **must** + Verb 1 + Object

- I must study hard (Saya harus belajar dengan keras)
- She must wear uniform to school. (Dia harus memakai seragam ke sekolah)
- We must bring the umbrella because today will rain (Kita harus membawa payung karena hari ini akan hujan)

Pattern/pola:

Subject + **must + be** + adjective/adverb/noun

- I must be diligent (Saya harus rajin)
- She must be honest (Dia harus jujur)
- We must be in the class (Kita harus di kelas)

HAVE/HAS TO

Must can be replaced by **Have to / Has to**. **Must** bisa diganti dengan **have / has to**

Kita menggunakan **have to** jika subjeknya I, You, They, We.

Dan kita gunakan **has to** kalau subjeknya She, He, It.

Pattern/pola:

Subject + **have/has to** + verb 1 + Object

- You have to study. (you must study)
- He has to finish the report by Friday. (He must finish the report by Friday)
- They have to do the test. (They do the test)

Pattern/pola:

Subject + **have/has to + be** + adjective/adverb/noun

- You have to be at home (Kamu harus dirumah)
- He has to be strong . (Dia harus kuat)
- They have to be discipline. (Mereka harus disiplin)

